



Table of Contents

Introduction to J2EE	xxvii
Chapter 1: Introducing J2EE	1
Need for Enterprise Programming.....	3
The J2EE Advantage.....	5
Platform Independence.....	5
Managed Objects.....	5
Reusability.....	5
Modularity	6
Enterprise Architecture Types	6
Single-Tier Systems.....	6
2-Tier Architecture.....	7
3-Tier Architecture.....	10
n-Tier Architecture.....	11
Architecture of J2EE	15
Introducing J2EE Components	16
J2EE Runtime	16
J2EE APIs.....	16
Introducing J2EE Containers.....	20
Containers and Services	21
Types of J2EE Technologies.....	23
Introducing J2EE Component Technologies	23
Introducing J2EE Service Technologies.....	30
Introducing J2EE Communication Technologies.....	31
Fitting Components.....	33
Summary.....	34
Chapter 2: Understanding EJB	37
EJB Fundamentals.....	39
Enterprise JavaBeans and JavaBeans	40
EJB Architecture.....	40

Table of Contents

EJB Server	40
EJB Client.....	41
EJB Container.....	41
The EJB Interfaces	41
Remote Interface.....	41
Home Interface	42
Implementation	42
EJB Roles	42
Enterprise Bean Provider.....	42
Application Assembler.....	42
Benefits and Limitations of Enterprise Beans	44
Benefits of Enterprise Beans	44
Limitations of Enterprise Beans	44
Database Access	45
Distributed Transactions and J2EE/EJB.....	45
Session Bean	45
Stateful Session Beans	46
Stateless Session Beans.....	48
Features of Session Beans	53
When to Use Session Beans	53
Developing Session Beans	54
Coding the Home Interface	54
Coding the Remote Interface.....	54
Coding the Enterprise Bean Class	55
Entity Beans.....	56
Features of Entity Beans.....	56
An Edge over Session Beans	57
Message-Driven Beans	58
Bean-Managed Persistence in Entity Beans	59
Container-Managed Persistence	65
Abstract Schema	65
Persistent Fields.....	66
Relationship Fields.....	66
Multiplicity in Container-Managed Relationships.....	66
Direction in Container-Managed Relationships	67
Bean Class	67
Home Interface.....	71
Remote Interface	72
Callback Methods	73
Comparing CMP and BMP Entity Beans.....	75
Deployment Descriptor.....	76
Overview	76
Bean Provider's Responsibilities.....	77

Table of Contents

Application Assembler's Responsibility	78
Container Provider's Responsibilities	80
Caching	87
Finder Methods	89
Implementing Finder Methods	90
CMP and Finder Methods	91
BMP and Finder Methods	91
Sample Application	93
Problem Description	93
Distributed Deployment	95
Parts Developed by ABC	96
The Benefits Database	117
Packaging of Parts	117
Parts Developed at ABC Inc	118
Deployment of EmployeeEJB	118
Payroll System	123
What's New in EJB 3.0	124
Using Annotations Instead of Deployment Descriptors	124
Callback Methods and Listener Classes	125
Interceptors	126
Dependency Injection	127
EntityBeans Made Easy	128
Security Annotations	128
Summary	130
 Chapter 3: EJB Best Practices	 131
When to Use Enterprise Beans	133
Case Study	133
Factors Affecting EJB	134
Deciding for EJB	134
Introducing Scheduling	135
Timer Service API	135
The Timer Interface	137
Entity Bean Timers	139
Stateless Session Bean Timers	140
Message-Driven Bean Timers	140
Problems with the Timer Service	140
What is Cron?	140
Improving the Timer Service	141
Message-Driven Bean Timers: Standard Configuration	143
Other Problems with Timer API	143
Introducing Transactions	144
What is a Transaction?	144

Table of Contents

Transactions in Enterprise Beans.....	.144
Transaction Attributes.....	.145
Guidelines for Transaction .....	.146
Guidelines for Transaction Attributes .....	.146
BMP and CMP.....	.147
Why use BMP with Entity EJBs?.....	.147
Why use CMP? .....	.149
EJB Integration .....	.151
The EJB Runtime Environment.....	.152
Creation of a Runtime Environment.....	.153
Declaring Book's Remote Interface .....	.154
Declaring Book's Home Interface .....	.155
Implementing BooegBean .....	.156
Compiling Book's Java Code.....	.160
Prerequisites for Compiling .....	.160
Deploying EJBs .....	.161
Deployment Tools.....	.162
EJB Performance Optimization .....	.166
Overview of EJB .....	.166
Common Tuning Practices in EJBs .....	.166
Choosing Between EJB and Non-EJB.....	.166
Choosing Between Local EJB and Remote EJB.....	.167
Wrap Entity Beans with Session Bean .....	.168
Reduce Method Calls with Coarse Granularity .....	.169
Control Serialization in Remote EJBs.....	.170
Cache EJBHome Object References.....	.170
Control Transaction .....	.171
Set Optimal Transaction Age .....	.172
Using Clustering for Scalability .....	.173
Tune Thread Count .....	.173
Choosing Between HttpSession and Stateful Session Bean .....	.173
Stateful Session Bean .....	.173
HttpSession Object.....	.174
Choosing an EJB Server .....	.174
Tuning Stateless Session Beans .....	.174
Stateless Session Bean Life-Cycle .....	.175
Tuning Stateful Session Beans.....	.177
Stateful Session Bean Life-Cycle.....	.177
Tuning Entity Beans .....	.179
Entity Bean Life-Cycle .....	.179
Tuning Entity Beans Instance Pool Size .....	.181
Tuning Entity Beans Instance Cache Size .....	.182
Using setEntityContext() Method as Cache .....	.182
Release Resources in unSetEntityContext() Method .....	.182

Table of Contents

Using Lazy Loading	182
Choosing Optimal Transaction Isolation Level.....	184
Choosing a Right Isolation Level for Your Program.....	184
Use CMP Instead of BMP	186
Use ejbHome() Methods for Global Operations	186
Using Connection Pool.....	186
Clustered EJBs.....	187
EJB Home Stubs.....	187
Stateless EJBs.....	187
Stateful EJBs	187
Entity EJBs.....	187
Message-Driven Beans	188
JMS as a Resource	188
JMS is Asynchronous.....	188
JMS Messaging Models: Publish-and-Subscribe and Point-to-Point	190
Publish-and-Subscribe.....	190
Point-to-Point.....	191
Which Messaging Model Should You Use?.....	191
Entity and Session Beans Should Not Receive Messages.....	191
Message-Driven Beans	193
The ReservationProcessor EJB	193
The ReservationProcessorBean Class	194
MessageDrivenBean Interface.....	196
MessageDrivenContext.....	197
MessageListener Interface	198
The onMessage() method: Workflow and Integration for B2B.....	198
Sending Messages From a Message-Driven Bean	200
XML Deployment Descriptor.....	200
The Life-Cycle of a Message-Driven Bean	202
The Method-Ready Pool	202
Transitioning to the Method-Ready Pool.....	203
Life in the Method-Ready Pool.....	203
Transitioning Out of the Method-Ready Pool: The Death of an MDB Instance	203
Summary.....	204
Chapter 4: Understanding Directory Services and JNDI	205
Introducing Naming and Directory Services	207
Naming Services.....	207
JNDI Naming	208
Directory Services	211
JNDI Directory	212
Introducing LDAP and JNDI	214
Introduction to LDAP.....	214
Introduction to JNDI.....	215

Table of Contents

Understanding LDAP	221
LDAP Data .....	.221
Why Use JNDI When We Have LDAP? .....	.223
Installing JNDI.....	.224
JNDI Service Providers .....	.224
LDAP Operation.....	.225
Standard LDAP Operations .....	.225
Connecting to the LDAP Server with JNDI.....	.226
Working with the LDAP Server.....	.227
Performing JNDI Search .....	.227
Searching on Attributes.....	.232
Searching with Filters.....	.233
Controlling Search Results .....	.235
The COMPARE Operation .....	.236
Adding Entries .....	.240
Modifying an Entry .....	.247
Summary.....	.249
Chapter 5: Introducing RMI	251
Understanding the RMI Architecture .....	.253
Architectural Overview .....	.254
RMI Architecture Layers.....	.255
Parameters in RMI .....	.260
Working with RMI.....	.262
Installation.....	.262
Application Development with RMI.....	.263
Advantages of Dynamic Code Loading .....	.264
Remote Interfaces, Objects, and Methods .....	.264
Steps for Developing an RMI System .....	.265
Creating Distributed Applications Using RMI .....	.268
Designing and Implementing the Application Components .....	.268
Compiling Sources and Generating Stubs .....	.269
Making Classes Network Accessible .....	.269
Starting the Application.....	.269
Building a Generic Compute Engine.....	.269
Writing an RMI Server .....	.270
Designing a Remote Interface .....	.270
Implementing a Remote Interface .....	.271
Declaring Remote Interfaces Being Implemented .....	.273
Defining the Constructor .....	.273
Providing Implementations for Each Remote Method.....	.274
Passing Objects in RMI.....	.274
Implementing the Server's Main Method .....	.275
Creating and Installing a Security Manager .....	.275

Table of Contents

Making the Remote Object Available to Clients.....	.275
Creating a Client Program.....	.277
Compiling and Running the Example.....	.280
Locating Remote Objects.....	.286
Garbage Collection of Remote Objects .....	.287
RMI over IIOP .....	.288
Before RMI-IIOP .....	.288
The Best of both Worlds.....	.289
Dual Export.....	.290
Interoperability with CORBA .....	.290
RMI-IIOP Design Policy.....	.291
When should I use RMI-IIOP? .....	.292
Writing Programs with RMI-IIOP .....	.292
The Hello World Application.....	.293
Summary.....	.300
Chapter 6: JDBC and Database Programming	301
Introduction to JDBC.....	.303
JDBC-ODBC .....	.304
Simple Select .....	.305
JDBC Installation.....	.305
JDBC-ODBC Installation .....	.306
Applet Considerations .....	.306
Ways Around Limitations .....	.306
JDBC Architecture .....	.306
JDBC Basics .....	.307
JDBC Drivers .....	.308
Understanding the JDBC Driver.....	.309
The JDBC Specification .....	.310
JDBC Driver Types.....	.310
JDBC Driver Features .....	.313
The java.sql Package.....	.316
Connection Management.....	.316
Database Access .....	.316
Data Types.....	.317
Database Metadata.....	.318
Exceptions and Warnings .....	.319
Using DataSource Object to Make a Connection.....	.319
JDBC Processes with Java.sql .....	.321
Basic JDBC Steps .....	.321
A Dynamic SQL Select Program.....	.324
Statements Object.....	.327
PreparedStatement.....	.329
Callable Statement .....	.333

Table of Contents

The ResultSet.....	335
ResultSetMetaData.....	336
JDBC Processes with Javax.sql	337
Connection Pooling	338
Traditional Connection Pooling.....	338
Connection Pooling with javax.sql Package	341
Connection Pooling Implementation.....	342
Transactions.....	343
Transaction Boundaries and Auto-commit.....	343
Transaction Isolation Levels.....	344
Savepoints	345
Distributed Transaction	346
Infrastructure	347
XADataSource and XAConnection	348
XAResource.....	350
Transaction Management	351
Closing the Connection.....	352
Limitations of the XAResource Interface	353
Summary.....	353
 Chapter 7: Introducing Web Containers.....	 355
Understanding the HTTP Protocol.....	358
What is HTTP?.....	358
HTTP Responses	364
Introducing Web Applications and Web Containers.....	365
How Web Application Works.....	365
Web Components.....	366
Servlets and JSP Pages.....	369
Web Component Roles.....	369
Servlets.....	372
Web Application Life-Cycle	373
Structure/Modules of Web Application	373
Web Container.....	374
Types of Web Containers.....	375
Creating a Web Application.....	375
Applications with Basic JSP Pages and Servlets	376
Applications with Modular Components	376
EJB-Centric Applications	379
Model	379
View	379
Controller	380
Controller Components.....	380
Summary.....	382

Table of Contents

Chapter 8: Understanding Servlet Programming	383
What's New in 2.4?	385
Upgraded Support for HTTP, J2SE, and J2EE	386
New HttpServletRequest Methods	386
RequestDispatcher Changes	386
Listeners	387
Session Changes	387
Miscellaneous Clarifications	388
Deprecations	388
Schema	388
What you don't see	389
Overview	389
Using Servlets	391
API	391
Features of the API	391
What Do Servlets Look Like?	392
Servlet and Environment State	392
Servlet Life-cycle	393
When Are Servlets Loaded?	393
Primary Servlet Methods	394
Security Features	394
HTML-Aware Servlets	395
HTTP-Specific Servlets	396
Performance Features	397
3-Tier Applications	398
Web Publishing System	398
Package javax.Servlet Description	399
Generic Servlet Interfaces and Classes	399
Servlet Configuration	402
Creating an HTML File	403
Creating a Servlet	403
Creating a Web Application	404
Deploying the Web Application	408
Running the Web Application	409
How the Application Works	409
Servlet Life-Cycle	411
The init() Method	412
The service() Method	414
Understanding Response and Request	416
The Role of Form Data	416
Reading Form Data from Servlets	416
Response Headers	418
Response Redirection	420

Table of Contents

Response Redirection Translation Issues	423
Auto-Refresh/Wait Pages	424
HttpServletRequest.....	425
Headers.....	425
Form Data and Parameters.....	427
File Uploads	430
Using a File Upload API	439
Request Delegation and Request Scope	441
Summary.....	445
 Chapter 9: Understanding Servlet Sessions.....	 447
What is a Session?	449
Introducing Session Tracking	449
Session-Tracking Mechanism.....	450
Session Tracking and Java Servlet API	456
A History of Session Tracking	456
Session Creation and Tracking	457
The Session Tracking API	460
Session Life-cycle Event Handling.....	466
Session Attribute Event Handling.....	467
On-Line Store Using Session Tracking.....	469
Introducing ServletContext and Collaboration	479
ServletContext Life-Cycle Event Handling.....	485
Servlet Collaboration.....	486
Collaboration Through the System Properties List	486
Collaboration Through a Shared Object.....	490
Collaboration Through Inheritance	498
Summary.....	500
 Chapter 10: Understanding of JSP and JSTL.....	 501
Section A: Understanding JavaServer Pages	503
Introducing JSP Technology.....	503
Introducing JSP 2.....	504
Understanding the Page Life-Cycle	504
JSP Documents	506
JSP Document Syntax	507
A Simple JSP Document.....	508
HTTP	509
HttpJspPage Interface.....	509
Introducing JSP Syntax and Usage.....	511
JSP Elements	511
Directives.....	512
Actions	518

Table of Contents

Available Object Scope.....	.536
Implicit Objects.....	.537
Scripting Elements .....	.539
Comments .....	.540
The JSP 2 Expression Language.....	.540
Accessing Variables .....	.542
Functions .....	.544
Implicit Objects Available in the EL .....	.545
Automatic Type Conversion .....	.546
Default Values .....	.547
Handling Errors.....	.547
Internationalization of JSP Pages.....	.548
Debugging.....	.550
Performance .....	.550
Using JSP Best Practices .....	.552
JSP Tag Extensions.....	.556
Introduction .....	.556
Goals.....	.557
Overview .....	.557
Classic Tag Handlers .....	.558
Simple Examples of Classic Tag Handlers.....	.558
SimpleTag Handlers .....	.560
Simple Examples of SimpleTag Handlers.....	.561
Attributes with Dynamic Names.....	.562
Event Listeners .....	.562
Tag Libraries.....	.562
Packaged Tag Libraries .....	.562
Location of Java Classes .....	.562
Tag Library directive .....	.562
The Tag Library Descriptor .....	.563
Identifying Tag Library Descriptors .....	.563
TLD Resource Path .....	.563
Determining the TLD Resource Path.....	.564
Tag and Tag Library Extension Elements .....	.566
Validation .....	.569
Translation-Time Mechanisms.....	.569
Request-Time Errors .....	.570
Conventions and Other Issues .....	.570
Tag Extension API .....	.571
JSP Classic Tag Handlers .....	.571
Tag Handler .....	.571
The Tag Interface.....	.573
JspTag Interface .....	.577
IterationTag Interface .....	.577

Table of Contents

TagSupport Class .....	.580
Tag Handlers that want Access to their Body Content.....	.583
BodyContent Class.....	.583
BodyTag Interface .....	.585
BodyTagSupport Class.....	.587
Dynamic Attributes .....	.589
DynamicAttributes Interface.....	.590
Annotated Tag Handler Management Example.....	.590
Cooperating Actions.....	.594
PageContext .....	.594
The Runtime Stack .....	.594
SimpleTag Handlers.....	.594
Life-Cycle of SimpleTag Handlers .....	.595
SimpleTag Interface .....	.596
SimpleTagSupport Class.....	.598
TagAdapter Class.....	.600
JSP Fragments .....	.601
Creation of a JSP Fragment.....	.602
Invocation of a JSP Fragment .....	.602
JspFragment Class.....	.603
Examples of SimpleTag Handler .....	.604
Sample Source Files .....	.604
Sample Generated Files.....	.605
Translation-time Classes.....	.610
Tag mapping, Tag name .....	.610
Scripting Variables.....	.611
Validation.....	.611
TagLibraryInfo Class .....	.612
TagInfo Class .....	.615
TagFileInfo Class.....	.619
TagAttributeInfo Class.....	.620
PageData Class .....	.622
TagLibraryValidator Class .....	.622
ValidationMessage Class .....	.624
TagExtraInfo Class.....	.625
TagData Class .....	.626
VariableInfo Class .....	.628
TagVariableInfo Class .....	.631
FunctionInfo Class .....	.632
Section B: Understanding JavaServer Pages Standard Tag Library (JSTL) .....	.633
Using the JSTL.....	.633
Why a JSP Standard Tag Library? .....	.633
Example JSP Pages.....	.633
Getting a JSTL Functional Overview .....	.636

Table of Contents

Functional Overview .....	.636
Using the Expression Language .....	.637
Implicit Objects Available in the EL .....	.638
Automatic Type Conversion .....	.638
Working with the Core Actions .....	.639
Internationalization and Formatting Actions .....	.641
Using the SQL Actions .....	.642
Tags in JSTL.....	.643
Tag Collaboration.....	.644
Core Tag Library.....	.645
Variable Support Tags.....	.645
Flow Control Tags.....	.646
Conditional Tags .....	.646
Iterator Tags.....	.647
URL Tags .....	.648
Miscellaneous Tags.....	.649
XML Tag Library .....	.650
Core Tags.....	.651
Flow Control Tags.....	.652
Transformation Tags .....	.653
Working with XML .....	.653
Rules for Integration.....	.653
Core Actions.....	.655
Working with the XML Core Actions .....	.659
Capabilities.....	.659
Using XML Transformation Actions.....	.662
Transformations .....	.662
JSP Examples.....	.665
Using Internationalization Actions .....	.668
Setting the Locale .....	.668
Messaging Tags .....	.668
The setBundle and bundle Tags .....	.669
The message Tag .....	.669
Formatting Tags .....	.669
Internationalization (I18N) Actions.....	.669
Using <fmt:message> Action.....	.670
Working with Localization Context.....	.671
Determinining the Resource Bundle for an I18N Localization Context .....	.672
Configuration Settings .....	.681
Setting Preferred Locales .....	.684
Time Zone.....	.688
Configuration Settings .....	.698
SQL Actions.....	.698
Area Function Tags Prefix .....	.699

Table of Contents

SQL Actions in Relation to JSTL	703
Working with the Data Source.....	.703
SQL Statement Parameters .....	.705
Database Access .....	.706
Obtaining and Releasing a Connection .....	.708
Using Interfaces and Classes .....	.714
Configuration Settings .....	.716
Using Custom Actions in JSP	717
What Are Custom Actions?.....	.717
What Are JSP Custom Tags? .....	.718
Understanding Custom Actions Life-Cycles.....	.719
Using Classic Custom Action.....	.722
Defining TLD .....	.726
Understanding Tag Files.....	.727
Using the Advanced JSP 2.0 Features	731
Handling Dynamic Attributes in tag Files.....	.731
Exporting Variables from a tag File to a JSP Page .....	.733
Using Attributes to Provide Names for Variables.....	.736
Invoking JSP Fragments from Tag Files .....	.737
Revisiting JSP and JSTL	745
Using Scripting .....	.746
Disabling Scripting .....	.746
Scriptlets .....	.747
Expressions .....	.748
Programming Tags that Accept Scripting Elements .....	.748
Using a Tag Library Validators Class .....	.753
Summary.....	755
 Chapter 11: Understanding Struts 1.1 and JSF1.2	757
Getting Started with Struts 1.1	759
Why Struts?.....	.760
Installing Struts .....	.761
Building Struts From Source .....	.764
How do Struts Work?.....	.765
Line Benefits of MVC.....	.766
Building your Pages with Struts	768
HelloWorld Application .....	.769
Hello World! Application Requirements .....	.770
Introduction of JSF 1.2.....	783
The Basic Idea Behind JSF.....	.784
Notable Features of JSF .....	.785
Elements of JSF.....	786
JSF Life-Cycle with a PhaseListener.....	.790
Understanding JavaServer Faces	796

Table of Contents

Converting a Struts Application to JSF	807
Summary.....	808
Chapter 12: Enterprise Java Web Services.....	809
An Analogy to Web Services Program	811
Programming Model	812
Constructing a System.....	814
Type Systems	814
Message Interchange	815
Finding Web Services	817
Systems to Frameworks	818
Web Services in J2EE	819
The Role of XML and the Java Platform.....	820
Java APIs for XML	823
JAXP	824
The SAX API	824
The DOM API	826
XML Namespaces	827
The XSLT API	828
JAX-RPC	830
Using JAX-RPC.....	831
Other J2EE Web Services	832
Creating a Web Service	835
JAXM.....	837
Populating a Message.....	840
JAXR	842
Taking a Sample Scenario.....	843
Working with SOAP Messages	845
Inside SOAP	846
When Good SOAP Requests go Bad	848
SOAP and HTTP	850
Java Objects to a SOAP Web Service	853
Java Interface as Service Contract	854
WSDL and WSDD	855
Testing an Axis Web Service	860
Secure Web Services	862
Implementing Web Services.....	864
Axis Power	865
The Web Service Deployment Descriptor.....	867
What's in a WSDL?	868
Overview to Create a Simple Web Service.....	876
Generating WSDL	876
Generating Stubs from WSTK WSDL Files.....	881
Smart Web Services	881

Table of Contents

Smart Service Examples	882
Making Web Services Smarter	883
Web Services Processing Model	886
Processing a Service Request.....	887
Standards Backplane	887
Web Services Developer Model.....	890
Capturing Context Information.....	892
Secure Web Services	893
What is XML Encryption?.....	893
SAML	894
SAML Assertions	896
SAML Request–Response Protocol.....	897
WS-Security	898
ebXML Message Service	898
How the Initiatives Work Together.....	899
Why Identity Management Architecture?	899
Ensure Secure Transmissions.....	902
Summary.....	902
Chapter 13: Understanding XML Documents	903
Introduction to XML	905
Tags and Attributes .....	.906
Empty Tags .....	.906
Comments in XML Files.....	.907
The XML Prolog .....	.907
Importance of XML	908
Plain Text.....	.908
Data Identification .....	.908
Stylability.....	.908
Inline Reusability .....	.908
Linkability .....	.909
Easy Processability.....	.909
Hierarchical.....	.909
Usage of XML .....	.909
Working with the XML Core Actions	911
Writing a Simple XML File .....	.911
Writing Processing Instructions .....	.913
Substituting and Inserting Text	914
Handling Special Characters.....	.914
Handling Text with XML-Style Syntax .....	.915
Creating a Document Type Definition.....	916
Basic DTD Definitions .....	.916
Limitations of DTDs	917
Referencing the DTD	918

Table of Contents

Documents and Data .....	.919
Defining Attributes and Entities in the DTD .....	.919
Defining Attributes in the DTD .....	.919
Defining Entities in the DTD .....	.921
Additional Useful Entities .....	.922
Referencing External Entities .....	.922
Referencing Binary Entities .....	.923
Defining Parameter Entities and Conditional Sections .....	.924
Creating and Referencing a Parameter Entity .....	.924
Conditional Sections .....	.925
Resolving a Naming Conflict .....	.926
Using Namespaces .....	.927
Defining a Namespace in a DTD .....	.927
Referencing a Namespace .....	.927
Defining a Namespace Prefix .....	.928
Java API for XML Processing .....	.929
The JAXP APIs .....	.930
An Overview of the Packages .....	.930
The Document Object Model APIs .....	.931
The Simple API for XML APIs .....	.932
The Extensible Stylesheet Language Transformations APIs .....	.934
Using the JAXP Libraries .....	.935
Using the Document Object Model .....	.936
When to Use DOM .....	.936
A Simpler Model .....	.936
Nodes in DOM .....	.937
Reading XML Data into a DOM .....	.938
Creating the Program .....	.938
Writing Out a DOM as an XML File .....	.941
Simple API for XML .....	.945
When to Use SAX .....	.946
Echoing an XML File with the SAX Parser .....	.946
Compiling and Running the Program .....	.952
Checking the Output .....	.953
Identifying the Events .....	.953
Compressing the Output .....	.955
Adding Additional Event Handlers .....	.957
Identifying the Document's Location .....	.957
Handling Processing Instructions .....	.958
Generating XML from an Arbitrary Data Structure .....	.959
Creating a Simple File .....	.960
Creating a Simple Parser .....	.960
Modifying the Parser to Generate SAX Events .....	.962
Using the Parser as a SAXSource .....	.966

Table of Contents

Doing the Conversion	968
Summary.....	968
Chapter 14: Understanding JMX	969
What is JMX Technology?	972
Why Use JMX Technology?.....	972
JMX Support	973
JMX Architecture	974
Instrumentation Level	976
The Protocol Level	976
The Distributed Services Level	976
JMX Instrumentation.....	976
Instrumenting Resources for JMX Technology	977
Manageable Resources.....	977
JVM Instrumentation.....	977
Using JMX Agents.....	977
Protocol Level	979
MBean Instrumentation	980
Public Concrete Classes	981
Standard MBean.....	982
DynamicMBean	985
Generic Operation Invoker.....	993
Running the DynamicMBean Example	994
Comparison with the Simple Example.....	994
DynamicMBean Execution Time	995
The MBean Server in a Minimal Agent	996
The JMX Agents	1001
What is an Agent?	1002
Importance of Agents	1002
An Agent Architecture.....	1003
Using JMX with the EJB Platform.....	1005
An EJB Review.....	1005
The EJB Model	1005
Combining JMX with EJBs.....	1006
Accessing Enterprise data with JMX.....	1006
Creating Application for Managing User Logins	1007
Sample Case	1007
The JMX solution.....	1008
Developing the Login Monitor	1008
Constructing the User Information Entity Bean	1008
Constructing User Information Management MBean	1011
Running the Login Monitor.....	1015

Table of Contents

Summary.....	1017
Chapter 15: Working with Filters in Web Applications	1019
How do Filters Work.....	1021
Uses of Filters.....	1022
Configuring Filters.....	1022
Writing a Filter	1023
FilterConfig Interface.....	1024
FilterChain Interface	1025
Setting Up Development Environment	1026
Writing a Generic Filter.....	1026
Writing Your First Filter	1029
Creating A JSP Page to Test the Filter.....	1030
Configuring Your Filter	1031
Testing Your Filter.....	1031
Build a Simple Filter that uses an Initializing Parameter	1032
Creating the MsgFilter.....	1032
Creating a JSP Page to Test the Filter.....	1033
Configuring your Filter.....	1033
Testing your Filter	1034
Manipulating the Response.....	1035
Creating the FilterServletOutputStream	1036
Creating the GenericResponseWrapper	1037
Writing the Filter	1040
Creating a JSP Page to Test the Filter.....	1041
Configuring Your Filter	1041
Testing Your Filter	1042
Manipulating a Multimedia Response.....	1042
Writing the Filter.....	1043
Setup an Image Resource to Test the Filter on.....	1046
Configuring Your Filter	1046
Testing Your Filter	1047
Web Application Deployment Descriptors	1047
Tools for Editing Deployment Descriptors.....	1047
Writing the web.xml Deployment Descriptor	1047
The Sample File – web.xml	1055
Summary.....	1056
Chapter 16: Web Deployment and Authentication	1057
Understanding Web Application Structure	1059
What can be Packaged?.....	1060

Table of Contents

Packaging Roles.....	1061
Tool Provider	1062
Deployer	1063
System Administrator	1063
The Limitations of Packaging.....	1064
Understanding Class Loading Schemes.....	1065
The Pre-EJB 2.0 Option.....	1066
The Post-EJB 2.0 Option.....	1067
An Ambiguity in the J2EE Specification.....	1067
Configuring J2EE Packages	1068
The Enterprise Application Development Process.....	1068
Sample Application	1068
Deployment.....	1071
Deployment Tools.....	1072
The Structure of a J2EE Package.....	1077
Deploying Web Application.....	1078
Example	1079
Optional Deployment Descriptor Tags	1081
Issues With the Ordering of Modules.....	1082
Issues With Dependency Packages	1083
Understanding the CLASSPATH	1084
Dependency Example	1085
The Impact of Dependency Libraries.....	1087
Deployment Tools.....	1087
Creating a Simple Web Service and Client with JAX-RPC	1092
Building the Service.....	1093
Packaging and Deploying the Service	1094
Securing Web Applications.....	1098
Security Threats and Mechanisms.....	1099
Protection Domains	1100
Authentication Mechanisms.....	1102
EJB-Tier Authentication.....	1103
Auto-Registration.....	1105
Authorization.....	1105
Protecting Messages	1111
Auditing.....	1113
XML and Web Services Security	1114
Understanding Login Authentication	1114
Using Form-Based Authentication in an Example	1118
Adding Authorized Users	1119
Creating a Web Client for Form-Based Authentication.....	1119
Creating the Login Form and Error Page.....	1120

Table of Contents

Specifying Security Elements for Form-Based Authentication	1120
Building, Packaging, Deploying, and Running the Form-Based Authentication Example	1121
Building the Form-Based Authentication Example.....	1121
Packaging the Web Application	1121
Adding Security to the Form-Based Example	1122
Deploying the Web Application.....	1123
Running the Web Application	1123
Using Authentication with SSL	1124
Basic Authentication with JAX-RPC Example	1124
Setting Security Properties in the Client Code.....	1125
Building, Packaging, Deploying, and Running the Basic Authentication Example	1126
Building the Basic Authentication Service.....	1126
Packaging the Basic Authentication Service.....	1126
Adding Basic Authentication Using deploytool.....	1128
Deploying the Basic Authentication Service	1129
Building and Running the Basic Authentication Client	1129
Client-Certificate Authentication over HTTP/SSL with JAX-RPC Example.....	1130
Keystores and Trust-Stores in the Mutual Authentication Example	1130
Modifying the Build Properties	1131
Setting Security Properties in the Client Code.....	1131
Enabling Client-Certificate Authentication for the Mutual Authentication Example	1133
Building, Packaging, Deploying, and Running the Mutual Authentication Example	1133
Building the Mutual Authentication Example.....	1133
Packaging the Mutual Authentication Example.....	1133
Adding Client-Certificate Authentication Using deploytool	1135
Deploying the Mutual Authentication Example.....	1135
Running the Mutual Authentication Example.....	1135
Summary.....	1136
Appendix A: Java Encoding Schemes	1139
Appendix B: XML Standards	1141
Appendix C: HTTP For You	1143
Appendix D: Installing BEA WebLogic.....	1145
Folders Created During Installation.....	1145
System Requirements for WebLogic	1146
Installing WebLogic (Graphical Mode).....	1146

Table of Contents

Appendix E: Java EE 5 Preview	1151
API (s) Introduced	1152
Resources Available	1155
Integrated Development Environment.....	1156
Appendix F: What's there in JavaServer Pages 2.1?	1157
Features of JSP 2.1.....	1157
Resources Available	1158
Features of New Faces	1159
Index	1161
What's on the CD-ROM	1168