

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Basic Antenna Concepts	1
1.1 Definition of Antenna	1
1.2 Functions of an Antenna	2
1.3 Comparison of Antenna and Transmission Line.....	2
1.4 Radio Communication Link.....	3
1.5 Radiation Patterns/Directional Characteristics	4
1.6 Types of Antenna	5
Loop Antenna	6
Helical Antenna	6
Reflector Antenna.....	6
Slot Antenna	6
Horn Antenna	6
Microstrip Antenna	7
Lens Antenna.....	7
Log-Periodic Antenna	7
V Antenna.....	7
Rhombic Antenna.....	9
Summary	10
Review Questions.....	10
Chapter 2: Fundamentals of Antenna Radiation	11
2.1 Potential Functions and Electromagnetic Field.....	12
Heuristic Approach.....	12
Maxwell's Equation Approach	13
2.2 Derivations of Oscillating Electric Dipole of E and H Field Components in Spherical Coordinate System	15
2.3 Power Radiated from a Current Element and Radiation Resistance	18
2.4 Physical Concept of Radiation.....	20
Single Wire	20
Two Wire.....	22
Dipole.....	22
2.5 Radiation from Half-Wave Dipoles and Quarter-Wave Monopole.....	23
2.6 Reciprocity Theorem.....	27
2.7 Directional Patterns of Antenna	28
2.8 Effective Lengths of Antenna	29
2.9 Directional Properties of Dipole Antenna	30
2.10 Application of Antennas	31

Summary	32
Solved Problems	32
Review Questions	36
Chapter 3: Antenna Parameters and Definitions.....	37
3.1 Beam Area	37
3.2 Beamwidth	38
3.3 Bandwidth	39
3.4 Radiation Power Density	39
3.5 Radiation Intensity	40
3.6 Polarization.....	40
Linear Polarization.....	41
Circular Polarization	41
Elliptical Polarization	42
3.7 Beam Efficiency.....	42
3.8 Directivity and Directive Gain	43
3.9 Radiation Resistance	44
3.10 Antenna Input Impedance	44
3.11 Self-Impedance.....	44
3.12 Mutual Impedance.....	45
3.13 Radiation Efficiency	45
3.14 Resolution	46
3.15 Antenna Aperture.....	46
3.16 Effective Height	46
3.17 Antenna Field Zones	47
3.18 Antenna Temperature.....	48
3.20 Signal-to-Noise Ratio	48
Summary	48
Solved Problems	49
Review Questions.....	51
Chapter 4: Antenna Arrays	53
4.1 Array Factor.....	54
4.2 Two-Element Arrays.....	55
4.3 Three-Element Arrays.....	56
4.4 N-Element Linear Arrays	57
Uniform N-Element Linear Array with Uniform Amplitude and Spacing	59
Uniform N-Element Linear Array with Non-Uniform Spacing	61
4.5 Linear Arrays	62
Broadside Array	62
End-Fire Array	64
4.6 Pattern Multiplication	65

4.7	Binomial Array	67
4.8	Collinear and Combination Arrays	68
4.9	Superdirective Array	70
4.10	Horizontal Antennas above the Ground Plane	70
4.11	Vertical Antennas above the Ground Plane	71
4.12	Effect of Ground on Ungrounded Antenna	72
4.13	Effect of Ground on Grounded Antennas	73
4.14	Schelkunoff Theorems for Linear Arrays	73
4.15	Dolph-Tschebyscheff Distribution for Linear Arrays	75
	Dolph Pattern Method of Obtaining Optimum Pattern Using Tschebyscheff Polynomial	79
	Analysis of Dolph-Tschebyscheff Array	81
4.16	Antenna Loading	83
	Summary	84
	Solved Problems	85
	Review Questions	90
Chapter 5:	Loop Antenna	91
5.1	Types of Loop Antenna	91
	Resonant Antenna	92
	Nonresonant Antenna	93
5.2	Small Loop and Short Magnetic Dipole	93
5.3	Field Pattern of Small Loop	94
5.4	Comparison between Far Field of Small Loop and Short Dipole Antennas	96
5.5	Field Pattern of Circular Loop Antenna	96
5.6	Radiation Resistance of Loop Antenna	97
5.7	Directivity of Circular Loop Antenna with Uniform Current	98
	Summary	99
	Solved Problems	99
	Review Questions	102
Chapter 6:	Helical Antenna	103
6.1	Helical Geometry	103
6.2	Modes of Transmission Radiation	105
6.3	Practical Design Considerations for Monofilar Axial Mode Helical Antenna	109
6.4	Characteristics of Wide Band for Monofilar Axial Mode Helical Antennas	112
	Summary	113
	Solved Problems	114
	Review Questions	116
Chapter 7:	Arrays of Dipoles and Apertures	117
7.1	Three-Element Dipole Array with Parasitic Elements	117
7.2	Yagi-Uda Array	119

	Function of Yagi-Uda Array	119
	Design of Yagi-Uda Array	119
7.3	Phased Arrays.....	121
7.4	Frequency Scanning Arrays	122
7.5	Smart Antennas	123
	Direction of Arrival	123
	Beam Forming	123
7.6	Long-Wire Antennas	123
	V Antenna.....	123
	Rhombic Antenna.....	124
	Beverage Antenna	126
7.7	Feeding Methods of Antenna.....	126
7.8	Folded Dipole Antennas	128
7.9	Matching Arrangements	130
	Summary.....	131
	Review Questions.....	132
Chapter 8:	Reflector Antennas	133
8.1	Parabolic Reflector	133
8.2	Paraboloid Reflector	135
8.3	Uniformly Illuminated Circular Aperture Antennas.....	137
8.4	Off-Axis Operation of Parabolic Reflectors	139
8.5	Cassegrain Feed System	140
	Summary.....	141
	Solved Problems	142
	Review Questions.....	144
Chapter 9:	Slot and Horn Antennas	145
9.1	Field Equivalence Principle	145
9.2	Slot Antenna	148
9.3	Pattern of Slot Antenna	149
9.4	Babinet's Principle and Complementary Antennas.....	153
9.5	Impedance of Slot Antenna	155
9.6	Horn Antenna	157
9.7	Types of Horn Antenna	158
	Rectangular Horn Antenna.....	159
	Conical Horn Antenna	160
	Ridge Horn Antenna	160
	Septum Horn Antenna	161
	Corrugated Horn Antenna.....	162
	Aperture-Matched Horn Antenna.....	162
	Summary.....	163

Solved Problems	163
Review Questions.....	166
Chapter 10: Microstrip (Patch) Antennas.....	167
10.1 Features of Microstrip Antenna	167
10.2 Rectangular Type Microstrip Antenna	169
10.3 Circular Type Microstrip Antenna	171
10.4 Analysis of Microstrip Antenna.....	173
10.5 Design Considerations of Microstrip Antenna	174
10.6 Applications of Microstrip Antenna.....	175
Summary	176
Solved Problems	176
Review Questions.....	180
Chapter 11: Lens Antennas	181
11.1 Principle of Lens Antenna	181
11.2 Classification of Lens Antenna	182
11.3 Nonmetallic Dielectric Lens Antennas.....	182
11.4 Artificial Dielectric Lens Antennas.....	187
11.5 Reflector Lens Antennas	189
Summary	189
Review Questions.....	190
Chapter 12: Broadband and Frequency-Independent Antennas.....	191
12.1 Broadband Antenna.....	191
12.2 Frequency-Independent Antenna	194
12.3 Log Periodic Antenna.....	197
Summary	201
Solved Problems	201
Review Questions.....	204
Chapter 13: Antennas for Special Applications.....	205
13.1 Antenna Design Consideration for Satellite Communication	206
13.2 Antenna Design Consideration for Terrestrial Mobile Communication	206
Base Station Antennas.....	207
Mobile Station Antennas	208
13.3 Ground Penetrating Radar	209
13.4 Embedded Antenna	210
13.5 Ultra Wide Band Antenna.....	210
13.6 Plasma Antenna	212
Summary	212
Solved Problems	213
Review Questions.....	217

Chapter 14: Antenna Measurement	218
14.1 Experimental Setups for Radiation Pattern Measurement.....	220
14.2 Experimental Setups for Gain Measurement.....	223
14.3 Experimental Setups for Phase Measurement.....	226
14.4 Experimental Setups for Polarization Measurement.....	227
14.5 Experimental Setups for Terminal Impedance Measurement.....	228
Directivity Measurement.....	231
Summary.....	232
Solved Problems.....	232
Review Questions.....	235
Chapter 15: Radio Wave Propagation	237
15.1 Mechanism of Radio Wave Propagation.....	238
15.2 Friis Free-Space Equation/Transmission Formula/Transmission Loss as a Function of Frequency.....	239
15.3 Modes of Propagation.....	241
Ground Wave propagation.....	241
Sky Wave Propagation.....	242
Space Wave propagation.....	242
15.4 Structure of Troposphere.....	243
15.5 Tropospheric Scattering.....	243
15.6 Tropospheric Propagation.....	244
15.7 Structure of Ionosphere.....	245
15.8 Field Strength of Space Wave.....	247
15.9 Virtual Height.....	248
15.10 Maximum Useable Frequency.....	249
15.11 Skip Distance.....	250
15.12 Critical Frequency.....	251
15.13 Optimum Working Frequency.....	252
15.14 Lowest Useable High Frequency.....	252
15.15 Fading.....	252
15.16 Ionospheric Absorptions.....	252
15.17 Reflection from the Surface of Earth/Plane Earth's Reflection/ Reflection Factors for Horizontal and Vertical Polarization.....	253
15.18 Effective Radius of Earth.....	256
15.19 Effect of Earth's Magnetic Field.....	256
15.20 Effect of Earth's Imperfections and Atmosphere on Space Wave Propagation (Meteorological Conditions).....	257
15.21 Solar Activity.....	258
15.22 Multi-Hop Propagation.....	259
15.23 Refraction of Radio Waves.....	260
15.24 Super Refraction (Duct Propagation).....	262

15.25	Modified Refractive Index in Space Wave Propagation	262
15.26	Interference of Radio Waves	263
15.27	Diffraction of Radio Waves.....	264
	Summary	265
	Solved Problems	265
	Review Questions.....	268
Chapter 16:	Linear Wire Antennas.....	271
16.1	Retarded Potential.....	271
16.2	Infinitesimal Dipole.....	273
16.3	Current Distribution for Short Dipole	276
16.4	Current Distribution for Half-Wave Dipole	277
16.5	Far Field Region	279
16.6	Near-Field Region	280
	Reactive Near-Field Region.....	280
	Radiating Near-Field Region	281
16.7	Monopole	281
16.8	Half-Wave Dipole.....	282
	Summary	284
	Solved Problems	284
	Review Questions.....	286